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SCUTHERN CALIFORNIA NATIVE PLANTS & SEEDS: FALL 1949 COPRING 1970. Collector & Distributor: Nrs. E. W. Cisler.

All native material is collected and handled by me. Botanic accuracy is particularly stressed. Most items are from widely differing parts of San Diego County, from coastal bluffs, intermediate elevations, to forested or exposed mountain tops of over 6000', which have already fielt the bite of cold and snow in mid-October. Some are from the western edge of the Col. Desert, a sheer drop of thousands of feet into another climate. For this reason there are many different types of habitat, either needed or tolerated. Neutral soil for the majority will hold, but not one can thrive without extra good drainage below and about the crowns. Gravel, sand and leafmold only enrichment. Avoid use of artificial fertilizers, at least the first year, to avoid ret.

Nany natives originally from So. Calif. are not included here, as they can readily be found as standard items in many nurseries; but anything in my cellecting area is gladly furnished on special request. Some are coming to you for the first time, for stirring up your Forty-niner pioneering spirit. Only those first liked and desired by myself are recommended. Some other natives have not been available for many years from this County; so will prove new to many, if not "old acquaintance." A few kinds have become lost, perhaps completely, due to ever expanding communities or over-grazing. My idea of conservation consists literally of snatching endemic bulbs and others from under blades of bulldozers and ploughs that are scraping more miles of superhighways and cropping dry lakebottoms; or from hoof and maw of wickedly staring steers. In two western states have been near arrest on suspicion of collecting beefsteaks or venison rather than violot seeds: But a hearty welcome follows disclosure of my innocence-of gunplay.

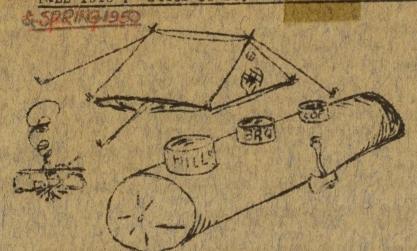
It is not fair to judge hardiness or adaptability of any wild plant merely on the basis of its natural habitat. Yet a few small growers occasionally give out sweeping statements on the subject that are misleading to the average gardener, and prevent wider enjoyment of delightful newcomers. One writer recently stated that all wildlings are difficult to establish. This is utterly ridiculous. In fact, a large percentage of common favorites remain as when introduced from their wild haunts; most being gratefully improved simply thru less competition. Let us not be beaten down by the prejudices of a few who are hardly operminded on material which is still unsuccessful or even untried by themselves. It takes more than one trial, one place, one gardener.

My authority for identification here has been P. A. Munz' MANUAL OF SCUTHERN CAL

My authority for identification here has been P. A. Munz' MANUAL OF SCUTHERN CAL-IFORNIA BOTANY, with Dr. Munz' gracious personal help on a few puzzlers. Additional descriptive information gleaned variously. A knowing friend observed truthfully that

my thoroness in combing new territory is like that of a hungry goat!

FALL 1949 : STEDS of SC. CALIFORNIA PATIVE PLANTS, including PENSTEMONS.



RALPH R. SHAW, Librarian, Library, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington 25, D. C.

MRS. E. W. CISLER, 1777 MORENA BLVD., SAN DIEGO, 10, CALIF.

Native SECOS are my SPECIALTY!



er hardy or rain tolerant. Much information is had by use of your library's native plant books and current catalogs of native plant growers.

In the West seeds of annuals are best sown at start of the rainy season, or if to be watered, any time to April. In the East sow while the soil is cool. Cther types according to facilities or methods you use to control and protect. Boiling water will rouse some hardcoated ones; but each wants to go its own way like the bean runner.

With a few exceptions, bulbs and dormant roots can be planted anytime the ground is not frozen, from fall thru open spells of winter. Because of belated listmaking some seeds are deleted or show shortages due to unexpected demands of wholesale amounts, or too thoro reaping by the smarter varmints when timing failed. A few more were found just too late for seed until new crop, but listed for your reserving. Desert seeds ripen quite early and rapidly; so should be ready for spring planting at least. All material is sent as available, meaning that part of an order might be delayed, for a number of reasons. Most are distant, so like items are combined and orders filled in order of receiving. It is impossible to stock any fresh material.

Seeds are postpaid. For heavier items will ask for return of postage. SMALL PKTS: 20¢. TRADE PKTS: 50¢. HOLESALE AMTS. QUOTED on request.

SO. CALIF. NATIVE SHRUBS & TREES. ACACIA FARNESIANA FRagrant A. Fast growing shrub to 10'; clustered 1" hds of yellow fire. Sun & moisture; endures cold to 20°. Soak seeds 48 hrs. in hot water. ARCTOSTAPHYLOS BICCLOR Manzanita of 3. 7. Co. quite different lvs., dark green, held horizontally; pink flrs, red calyx, attractive, from Dec. on. Shiny red frts. GLANDULCSA (Eastwood) Usually very blue-grey foliage; smooth reddish "apples". GLAUCA Big-berry M. Favorite for stiff, blue, vertical lvs., brownish, sticky frts. DRUPACEA High alt. sp. Hairy, bluish lvs., showy bunches dangling, sticky red frts. PUNGENS Smooth green lvs. dull green; pretty red-cheeked white frts, later brown. TOMENTOSA Wooly M. Grey-green lvs; dainty pale pink firs. Often quite prostrate. ARTEMISIA TRIDENTATA var. AMGUSTIFOLIA Sagebrush. Fragrant, grey-white shrub which typifies much of the lest; near desert needs. A hit narrower lvsl in our form. AZALEA COCIDENTALIS Vestern A. Most desirable tall shrub for moist shade; fragrant even to seedpods; large clusters of white firs with gold blotch upper petal, 2". Deciduous 4" lvs. Late and long blooming season, June to Aug. From above 5000'.
BERBERIS (MAHCNIA) DICTYCTA Differs from others; its beauty mainly the very blue prickly, dense foliage. Averages 1-13' on open, high mt. ridges. Rts. only, 3-1.
CALLIANDRA ERIOPHYLLA Fairyduster. Small, compact shrub from the desert; adaptable and almost everblooming; showy purplish-red flrs, long-experted stamens, dense hds. CEANOTHUS AUSTROMONTANUS Ouyamaca Lilac. Low, spreading; tiny shining lvs; bright blue firs along the branches. Very local. Seed, 20¢ & plants, 12-15" spread, 1 B2B. ORASSIFOLIUS Thick-lvd L. Greyish-green, neat, prickled lvs; early white firs. DIVARIDATUS Spreading L. Mitish bark; smooth greyish lvs. large panicles 1.blues. INTEGERRIMUS Deerbrush. Late flowering on mt. summits; showy white racemes on long flexible smooth branches; clean-looking groon, thinnish lvs. Only plants, 50d. CRCUTTII S. D. sp. found too late for seed this yr. Smoky blue firs.in panicles. TOMENT CSUS CLIVACEUS "coly-leaf L. Various blue tones in compact racemes. Seed '50. VERRUCCSUS Wartystem L. Parliest to flr; beginning in Dec. Clouds of white in exillary bunches; neat thick lvs., roundish, dark green; often notched, heart-shaped. CERCIPIUM TORREYANUM Palo Verde. Small tree of our deserts, dainty of fir and foliage; drooping lacy fvs mingled with small yellow, orchid-like flrs. Good as specimen. CERCIDIUS SP. from Mexico, as yet not identified; similar to above; pods larger & most attractive, pink_streaked tan. Pods with seeds left in, offered for ornament.
CERCIS CONDENTALIS Vestern Redbud. Somewhat like popular Bastern R. Small tree covered early spring before lvs. with pink_purple firs. Round, notched lvs.red in fall. ON EORIDIUM DUMOSUM Wild Orange. Little S. D. endemic a favorite of mine; dry, coastal bluffs mostly; pleasantly aromatic; small linear lvs; early winter brings white, pink-tinged sweet firs, reddish huds; often reddish-yellow frts (later black) intermingled with sweet flr houquets; shapely; easy to grow, and so very attractive. CHILOPSIS LIN ARIS Desert or Flowering Villow. Only lvs. like willow; gorgeous big pale pink flrs. like Catalpa kinfolk; foot long skinny "cigars"; easily grown. ORCSS CSOMA BIGGLOVI Grabapole Bush. Low, compact desert shrub. Thite to rose flrs.to nearly 1" dia. loody capsules also flower-like, and persistent. Want some seed saved? DALEA SCHOTTII Indigo Bush. 3-5' intricate shrub; linear lvs; long firs, in terminal racemes, blue, orange calyx; funny little speckled pods. Decert. Next seed. ERICAM ERIA (APLOPAPPUS) DUNEATA SPATHULATA Of Golden Floece group; natural rockgarden 6000' low, spreading mats roundish evergr. lvs; yellow tufts on 2-3" stems. ERIODICTYCN CRASSIFCLIUM Yerba Santa. Unusually desirable for a tall shrub in dry, sunny soil, for lovely grey-plush foliage; lavender flrs. coiled racemes. " TRICHOCALYX LANATUM From high and drier places away from the coast; Lvs dark green sticky above, white-wooly bolow. I think at its best when a 15" dwarf, high ridgos. FOUQUERIA SPLENDER'S Occillo. Coachman's Thip. Unique tall shrub of Col Desert; woody twisted stems, branched from base, to 15'; coral-red fir tips spring; white seeds!

GARRYA FLAVESCENS Silk Tasselbush kin. Grey-white silky-hairy lvs. Seed when ready-

GARRYA VEATOHII Lvs smooth, thick, shining; white wooly beneath; firs of Gs in showy long catkins with bell-shaped bracts, late winter; large shrubs. Seed when ready. HELIA MTHEMUM SOCPARIUM ALDERS CNII Rockrose. Tufted 18" slender stems; nearly 1" single yellow roses in hundreds, early summer; natural background of grey boulders brings out lovely coloring; higher country, dryish, sunny soil. Extra dainty & neat. HYPTIS EMORYI Desert Lavender. Medium shrub of the desert-Mint group; fragrant; light green lys; cymes small lav. firs near branch ends. Seed when available, is the JUNIPERUS CALIFORNICA C. Juniper. Usually remains a shrub, rounded, branched from the base; frts fall & winter most showy, large, very white bloom; nice odor. 25¢ oz. KRAMERIA GRAYI Low, 12" spreading, dense shrub; tiny lvs; quantities of showy little bright purple firs with violet fragrance! All this from the descrt when seed ready. PARVIFOLIA IMPARATA Much like the preceding, except technical differences, of fino barbs on queer little 1-seeded pods, etc. Hard to believe these belong with beans! MIMULUS LONGIFLERUS LINEARIS One of the showlest of all shrub Monkeyflowers, so easy and desirable. Azalea_like apricot buff fire, nearly hide the lvs. much of summer. PUNICEUS Red Bush Monkeyfir of S. D. area; taller, lankier, but improved by pruning for denser habit. Bright to dark red fire, not quite so large as last preceding sp: PENSTEMON ANTIRRHINOIDES Yellow Bush P. Rounded evergr. shrub 3-5'; tiny linear lvs.; large, fat gaping firs. early summer. Truly bright yellow. To 5000'. Easy; sun; dry.

"OORDIFCLIUS Climbing P. Clambering 8' shrub, leaning in shade of other tall shrubs; showy terminal bunches scarlet firs. summer. Food on banks. Seed offered also from a rare yellow-burnt orange form. Some might "come true". TERNATUS Thorlad-leaf P. 6-8' shrub with long, mandlike branches; hugo torminal racomes light red tubular fire, resembling honeysuckle; late; lvs in 3's; probably hardy. PINUS TORREYANA Torrey Pine. Rerest, most restricted of all pines, from a small area of S. D. Co. & a neighboring island. Picturesquely twisted in strong coastal winds, but responds rapidly to cultivation inland, becoming medium tall tree. 50¢ oz. firs. Seed offered in pods for your fun in unwinding tight "springs" so ornamental. PRUNUS ERICGYNA Desert Apricot. Early white to rose fire; small yellowish frts }" long; tall shruh, intricately woven & spiny; light green lvs. Dry location. Seed when ready, 50. ILICIFOLIA Hollyleaf Cherry. Quits hardy, grand evergreen tall rounded shrub; firs showy white racemes; pretty 1" dark red plums_edible if you're desperate, db oz 25¢ PURSHIA GLANDULCSA Antelope Brush. Small, near-desert shrub; small wedge lvs with 3cleft ends; white fire. Growe in dry soil up to 7000' & more: Seed when ready, (RHANNUS CROCEA Redberry, Smell, densely twiggy shrub, rounded, compact; smell green lvs varnished effect; bright red berries thru summer; adapts to garden conditions. ORCOBA ILICIPOLIA Hollyleaf Redborry. Wellknown, quite hardy ornamental, evergreen lvs duller; still more thickly covered summer with showy red borries much like holly. ROWNEYS COULTERII Matilija Poppy. Really a shrubby perennial, 8' high, coarse numerous stems with tough blue-green or greyish lobed lvs; spectacular 6" dia. crinkly white firs, center-tufted with knob of yellow stamens. Resembles & even smolls like s huge single rose. Fairly hardy; long-lived: A wonderful sight in bloom. SALVIA APIANA White Sage. Nearly white foliage, basal; long upright wands of white or pale lavender whorls, favorite for honeybece; either hot, dry soil or garden culture. CLEVELANDII Fragrant Sage. Cleveland's Blue S. Only superlatives fit this small endemic shrub.-very choice; not plentiful. Small wrinkled grey-green lvs; 1-3 whorls bright cornflower blue on shapely mounds, 2.4' high; all sweetly fragrant even dry. VASEYI Another silvery_lvd Sage from desert edge; April flrs large, frilly white in whorled spikes themselves to 18" long; basal foliage mound wrinkly lvs. Honey? SAMBUOUS GLAUCA Western Elder. Deciduous small tree; very hardy anywhere; hig flat clusters creamy-white flrs; glaucous edible frts, either blue or white. Separate or mixed. SIMMONDSIA CALIFORNIA Gostnut. Jajobe. Curious attractive shrub of near-desert needs; but seems adaptable for dryish hot ground. Leathery oval lvs. like Manzanita, but held in pairs to one side of twigs, firs on other; hazelnut size seeds, edible & sommercially oil-valuable. Inconspicuous dioccious fire, lvs grey-green, 10 sceds, 25¢. SYMPHORICARPOS MOLLIS Dwarf Snowberry. Fine little groundcover, mostly prosptrate; cloan looking deep green roundish lvs. with showy white borries summer-fall. Rts. 3-51. TRICHOSTEMA LANATUM Wooly Blue Ourls. Nest; fragrant low shrub; many stems from base; 2.4' high; for several summer months has showy racemes of deep blue, remarkably long exserted stamens; all the lengthy inflorescence covered with dense violet wool. HERBIGECUS PERENTIALS ABROVIA UMBELLATA FLANYPHYLLA Pink Sand Verbene. Tany frammant fire on branching

ABRONIA UMBELIATA PLAMYPHYLLA Pink Sand Verbena. Pany fractant fire on branching prostrate stems; thick succulent lvs; grows in almost pure sand near the sea.

AQUILEGIA TRUNCATA Go'umbine. Tall branched stems; rod & yellow fire; moist sh., hardy. ARABIS SP. possibly A. PARISHII. Rockcross. High alt. 3.4° stems of bright rose_purple fire in early spring; lvs. densely white_hairy little tufts from branched caudex. A perfect rockgarden plant. Seed in spring; possibly a few rts then, more difficult. CASTILLEJA CALIFORNICA Paintbrush. Brilliant rod; to 2';dry soil; early lvs. bronze.

"MINIATA OBLONGIFOLIA Lovely color, pinkish-red; high clev. moist meadows.

COREOPSIS MARITIMA See Dahlia. Fine, easy; 3.4° yellow, long_stemmed; fermy lvs.To 2''
CORETHROGYNE FILAGINIFOLIA BREVICULA Wooly Pink Aster. Nost appealing color schome in these late summer aster—like fire. Grey_white lvs, stems; numerous pink_lavender fire branching to 2'. This var. found among pines, dry soil of high country.

"FILAGINIFOLIA LINIFCLIA Similar fire; whole plant white_wooly to very petals. One of several along coast here. Fill mix the two if requested. Boom 2.3 months! Dry.

CUCURBITA FORTIDISSIMA Calabazilla or Perennial Gourd. Big vine covering area size of a room; upstanding coarse blue leaf triangles; 3" round frts; green_white striped. Dry.

hit dry's treat Telphines yellow or disappearl above ground, after flowing fronthe with motor rams. DELPHINIUM CARDINALE Scarlet or Big Red D. Spectacular. Branched to 8'; flery racemes 2-3' long June to Aug. Marvelous longiasting cutfles; open sun; neutral soil, deep gravel, sandy loam; provide drainage to more than l' below. No manuro or fertilizer. Won't endure wet soil in summer, so in moister areas, lift & store hone dry until vory early next spring (March), in prepared location. Scak shriveled rts overnight & plant crown 1-2" under surface. In West, plant early winter. Full cultural & descriptive article in July, '49 Horticulture, Seed, Dry rts: 4-50¢; 10-31; 50-33.

GAROLIMIANUM 8-12" dwarf; longepurred blues to creem, loose recemes, Seed & rts 3-25¢ CUYAMACLE Mt. meadows; 12-18"; rich blue fire; grayish lvs, slender div. Dry rts only. DECORDA Smooth L. 8-16" woodland type; sand, leafhold; delicate longspurred fire. of electric blues, purples; distinctive, levely round-lobed basal lvs. Orts only, 3-25¢ PARRYI Drier soil; culture as for D. cardinale. Brilliant large fire blues; stems 1-21 branching in favorable soil. Seed. Dry rts. 3-25%; 8-50%; 20-11.00. PARRYI SUBGLOBOSUM From desert edge, modifying appearance; smaller; bluish ws; 3-25¢ TRICORNE Expected supply of this more & sp. failed for now; by spring perhaps. SEED of DELPHINIUM best sown then temp. 40-65° for quickest germination; some app require a winter's expesure, showing in early spring. Use sterile medium, cover & shade until aprouted, then put in light. Dry climate D's tend to go prematurely dommant when transplanted during growth; so, to save a season, best to sow in permanent place & thin. DICENTRA SHRYSANTHA Golden Pardrops. Candlelight & Silver would fit better. Lovely fine_cut silvery,bas_ al foliage; 3-5' inflorescence many yellow narrow hearts. Seed needs patience, or your best pet methods for slow germinators. Hot or cold water help on some, scaking one to several days; then sow at onco. DCDECATHEON CLEVELANDII Shooting Stars. Old Maids! Noses. Charming earliest spring delights; very hardy; easy from summer-dormant roots; 8-12* stoms bear perfuned "Birds" Bills" atop raffly leaf rosotto; white, lavenders, to bright magonta-reds, all with purple ring & yellow eyes. Soak, plant challowly; rich, sandy. Seed. Rts. 8-25d; 40-\$1.00 handle ECHINOCYSTIS MACROCARPA Chilicothe. Wild Gucumber. Desprooted vine; early whitish firs. soft prickly frts like "Dutchman's Britches". Dark gr. palmated lvs. Big seeds, 3-10%. FRA CARIA OALIFCHNIOA Wild Strauberry. Fine, hardy trailer; delicious - frts. 10 rts. 50%. FRASERA PARRYI Door's Tars. Green Centian. Odd drysoil G. for somi-docort soil. Evergreen basal resette, undulate white-edged lys; branched panicle to 2' rather pretty, exceptionally interesting dull_white 4_potal firs, black_dotted. Seed only. GILIA DEBIFCLIA AUSTRGICATAIN Late Blue Filia. Lovely plant of high alt. with many tufted, wiry stoms, 8-12"; large dense clusters, terminal, bright sky-blue in late sunmer. Weeds poorish dry soil, sun, for best color and to keep dwarf.
DENSIFCLIA ELCNGATA Similar to above; lower alt.; dry, sandier soil; a little taller average 16"; slightly lighter blue; clusters partly lateral; bracts more white_wooly. FLORIBUNDA (LEPTODACTYLON MUTTALLII) 8" neat tufts momerous stone, hidden by early large white fire, yellow throat, hugo fragrant clusters, rich, dryish soil, above 5500°, HESPERCYUCOA HIPPLEI Our Lord's Candle. Always showy; dense basal resette narrow, bluish lvs; 8-12' firing stom hung halfway down with large, sweet white "lilios." HEUCHERA BREVISTANTEA Alumroot. 6000' exposed rockeliffs; neat small basal lvs; 8 stors June_July pink_purple fire. A hard climb & dangerous, but worthwhile. Rts only,3_50%. IRIS MISSCURIENSIS Moist sunny mt. meadous above 4500%. Appearance of sp. found here differs somewhat from Hontana's; dearfor plant, relatively larger firs; pale blue and showy, petals voined darker. Thite said to occur. Dry pods decorative, mahogany. LINUM LEMSII Blue Flax. Posirable, hardy; from high mts;12-18"; tufted slander stems; smooth, bluish lvs; firs light blue, voiny, 1" dia., numerous. Seed, 20% & rts. 3-50¢ MINULUS CARDINALIS Branched leafy; moist soil conkeyfir; 18"; large vermilion firs. MCNARDELLA LINCIDES Tufted 12-15" dry soil; any mic lavender hds; milvery stems. MACRANTHA One of most desired of dwarf evergreen rockery plants; hardy; light shade or open; sandy leafsoil; fragrant mat of lys; large July searlet fir hds. 20d; rts 3-50d HWA This has similar lvs; sunny; palo pink firs June, showy whitish bracts. 20%; 3-50% NOLINA HIXTURE Desert plants of Yucca kin; tall stome; small, numerous whitish firs. PAZONIA BROWIII lestern P. Hardy; nice foliago; brown-red single firs. Seed, & rts, 2500a. PENSTELON ALTIRATIONOLDES Tellow Bush F. See under Trees & Shrubs. To 5000 S;rts 3-500 BRIDGESII Pine P. Neatly tufted; 1-2';narrow gr. lvs; 2-lipped scarlet fire racemes; Light shado in high elevation, fairly rich soil. Also have seed of lovely color variations in one colony; pale yellow-pinkish tinged; rone; apricot; etc.S. both; rts.3.50 CINTRATTHECLIUS Scarlot Burler. Dasy for dry hot soil; known to be adaptable like one above; racones bright red tubular contract with thick grey blue lvs. 241. OLEFELIEDII: Organ or glaucous lys; thick; a little like those of P. SPROPABILIS; numcrous stome, 15-18"; racones of pink-purple l"tubular-funnel form; sun; to nearly 6000'. CCRDIFCLIUS Climbing P. She under Trees ? Shrubs. Yollow-orange form seed also. HIT ROPHYLLUS: Footbill P. Blue P. Find much higher elev; much tufted, linear lvo; about 1'; neat, quite hardy; sun; dry; bright bluos & variations. Seed; small plts. 3_25¢. LABROSUS Scarlot P. Nigh alt. light shado among pincs; very hardy; shiny green lvs. mostly basal; husky 2-4' stoms; strongly 2-lipped big showy firs, clear bright coral-red. late bloomer, just before BRINGSII summer, Seed & castle grown plants, 3.50%,

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PRISTRION SPECTABILIS Shory P. Blue P. This is a big, bold many stormed plant, 3-6'; thick, bluish lvs. bolow huge spikes large brilliant flrs, broadly inflated, nearly 11" long; striking combination often of blue & purple; various alt.; sun; hardy.

"TERNATUS Thorladleaf Bush P. See Trees & Shrubs. Color in open high alt.burnt-orange.

CLOSED AREA & Chairing Foresti

The AMERICAN PENSTERCY SCRIETY recently formed, is actively working toward the taming of the 244 species for all climatic conditions. Their informal Bulletins full of helpful cultural ideas. Ask Emil Priest, Treasurer, Peru, Iowa.

PHLOX DOUGLASII AUSTROLONTANA Evergr.matsprickly; large pink-toned firs. Wardy. Rts only. RANUNCULUS CALIFORNICA Calif. Buttercup. Showy nearly 1"firs, 10 petals, 12-16". Drly. SALVIA SONGIENSIS Creeping Sage. Rare desirable dwarf evergreen from ever 5000'; tufts wrinkled grey-green lvs along prostrate woody branches; May-Jume showy wheris blue firs. semewhat fringed, on maked 8-10 "stems. Vide mats; sun, light shade. S., good rooted div. 3-50% SILINE LACINIATA Fringed Pink. Fiery red fringed firs; spreading 1-3'. Light shade, leafs. SISYRINCHIUN BILLUM Blue-eyed Grass. A spring heauty massed on grassy slopes; neatly tuft-

ed 12" bluish lvs; varied blues to white, vellow eye. Seed & rts., 6-50¢. Very easy.
VIOLA DOUGLASII (CHRYGANTHA) Wardy yellow Violet, high mt.meadows; good in East; dbes down
after spring flring as soil dries here; beautiful fermy lvs, bluish grey. S. Rts. 3-50'
LOBATA & VAR. INTEGRIFOLIA Pine V. Dryish woods, high alt.; hardy; leathery: lvs. either

entire, heart_shaped, or variously lobed. Yellow firs in axils. Rts.only,now, 3450d.

PEDUNCULATA Pansy V. Favorite here, if it had only strong fragrance alone; big, round orange_yellow firs; purple center, on straight stems to 6-8"! Vest triangular lvs.make rapid early growth, vine_like, prostrate, from deep rootstock. Needs dry summer rest, disappearing above ground. Protect in pots, etc. colder areas. Seed, 200; dormant rts3-50

PURPUREA 1t. V. From cold high country; sun or shade; leafsoil; yellow flrs, purple reverse upper petals; foliage green entire, in exposure, grey-glaucous. Plenty seed.

YUCCA MOHAVENSIS Mojahe Y. Usually hasal stiff lvs; tremendous, dense, white-purplish flrs.

ZAUSCHNERIA CALIFORNICA Calif. Fuchsia. Huminghird Trumpet. Grand fall-blooming, several mos; dry sun or shade; perfect for banks; hardy; 15-20 ; many stems, grey-green.

LATIFOLIA This is my most desirable form, from high alt. Fore dwarf, 8-12°, wider gr. lvs; for scarlet showy fire from Sept.thru November; very easy. Seed. Rts. 3-25¢.

MIXTURE Seed of 4 kinds, ready by Dec. Differ only in loaf form, color, stature. 20%. NATIVE BULBS : ROCKGARDIN MATURALS. ALLIUM HARMATCOMITCH Clustered bulbs of shiny red, occasionally lighter; stems average 10-12"; rose firs with darker midrib, upright, numerous. Seed, 20d. Bulbs, 35% doz. PENINSULARE Of the 5-8 Alliums found, this one leads all for extra beautiful color & form of first deep rese-purple, inner petals clichtly darker, crisped large unbels atop 8-12" stems, not clustered. Rich sandy soil, sun or shade. Seed, 20%; bulbs, 6-25%.

PRAECOX Tallor, 1520"; large unbels white first purple midvein. Bulbs only, 6-25%. BLOCKERIA CLEVELANDII Miniature of next, Golden Stars. Similar golden fire, striped outside with brown; several narrow lvs. Average 6-10 high. Bulbs only now, 6-25d. ORCEA Golden Stars. Huge, showy unbels wide, bright firs. on wiry stems 15-18, after one leaf ripens; hardy, but mulch or grow in pots where temp, below 15°. Plant ter one loaf ripons; hardy, about 3° doop. Bulhs, 6-25¢. Good lot of 2d & 3rd blooming-size bulbs, 15 for 25¢. BRODIATA CAPITATA Blue Dicks. Vild Hyacinth. Over most of Calif.; hardy; viry, long stems of densely clustered fir hds, lovely blend blues, fine cutfire. To 20". Bulbs, 6-25%. ORCUTTII S.D.O6. enderic; 8-12" stoms; open umbels 1"doep blue firs, str. purplo; 6-25%. CALCOHORTUS ALBUS Thite Pairy Lantern. Globo-chaped satin puffballs, often pinkish veins branched stems to 18", many nodding firs; shadod woodlands. Plant all C's 3_4" doop, Seed. CCICCLCR Golden Bowl Mariposa. My finest. Glorious big light yellow, ever 3" dia., usually 1-2 purple bands near petal base, with a few hairs; husky steme, 6-18" high; high elevation, sun. Barly loaf blue-groon. A grand hardy Butterfly Tulip. Seed. Fear time will not allow this fall to offer bulbs; possibly a few 3-25%. SPLEMBENS (DAVIDS CNIANUS) Clear lawender lariposa, graceful vasc-shaped, flaring us-ually with purple spot & gland at petal base; tall branched stems; early. Seed. B,3-25# WEDDII Fringed Mariposa, Unusually hairy all over inside odges; large orange-wellow. with penciling & cometimes wide hands of brown; wiry, much branched tall stems, 1-2'; firs. showy, interesting, 2-7" dia. cup_chaped, or flare. Later season. Seed.

" MIXTURE: 20d pkt, to 11 for loz; 11.75 for loz. Plant all 0's 3" despinulch N.

JEPSCNIA (BAXIFRAM) PARRYI Interesting little Sax. blocking in late fall, Cet_Doc., af_ ter pretty hasal lvs. have disappoared. Purple_striped white fire., stoms to 6". Reports of several trials are good, various areas. Plant bulbe 1-2" doep. 6-25%; doz. 40%. LILIU! BLOCKERIANMI Our S. D. Co. form of L. Husboldtil, said to be fine, easily handled like L.MAMITIOUS; reddish-orange fire. darker blended spote, nodding; 3-5 tall; usually I to 3 fire. to a stalk of whorled clean lvs. up stome. Needs light shade & dryinh, candy leafsoil or leam; hardy, but mulch with lvs. bulbs 5-6 deep. Seed, 20% Possibly a few bulbs, if time allows by Toc., each 50%.

MUILLA MARITHA Cute little 4-10 early spring bulb, fragrant white fire. Seed 20% & Bulhs, 6-25%.

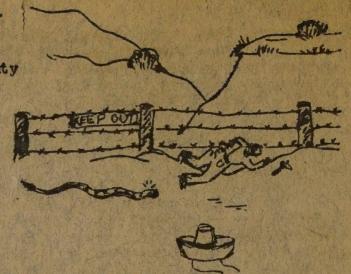
ANNUALS

ANTIRRHINUM FILIPES Climbing Snapdragon. Dainty little threadlike vine, branched to 2', from desort; stems strung with bright yellow 1" firs; cuto for sunny hanging basket.

ARGEMONE PLATYCERAS HISPIDA 'Prickly Poppy.

You show plant 2-3' tall, with bluegreen thistle lvs; firs are crinkly white,
yellow tufted, 3-4" dia. very like a small
Matilija Poppy. Hot sun, loose soil.

BLERIA GRACILIS Goldfields. Noat little
spring daisy for massing. Mix with blue



opring daisy for massing. Mix with blue annuals, like Phacolia viscida: 4-8". CHAENACTIS GLABRIUSCULA Pincushions. Like a small yellow Scabiosa; forny lvs.; branched to 15". Bost in dryish, sandy or gravelly soil, hot sun. Cuts well, too. COLLINGIA BICOLOR Chinese Houses. Showy frivorite for light shade, as woodland edges; rich, light soil; tiers odd srapdragon-like firs upper lip nearly white lower purple. CUCURBITA PALTATA Coyoto Melon. Desert Gourd. Lovely star_shaped lvs, grey to bluish, conspicuously voined white; round 217 green-white striped frts. Hot sandy soil. CRYPTANTHA INTERMEDIA Popcorn Fir. Snowy, branched racomes, 4-8, sweet forget-me-noto. " MICRANTHA LEPIDA Still daintier, neater high alt. dwarf, 3-5". You'll love this.
DATURA METERICIDES Toluache. Fonderful fragrance at night if you put a newly opening fir in water; purplish-white trumpets; soft grey lvs; spreading, or tall with water. DOWNINGIA IMMACULATA Duarf Lobelia kin; 3-5"; in masses has effect of Eastern "Quaker ladios"; sky-blue, yellow white eyes; perfect for edging; now in ecol, "meadow"soil. ELEMANTHE PENDULIFICRA Thispering Bells. This pretty name is "fittin"; nodding, bale yellow everlasting fire in hundreds; to 15", branched. Cut while fresh for drying. ERICPHYLLUM "ALLACEI RUBELLUM 1_3" dwarf; white_wooly lvs nearly hidden by numerous & showy white, pink-tinged daisies; cute cousin of "Oregon Sunshine". In sun at 60001. ERYTHRAEA VETUSTA Pink Contian. 17 wide, salvor_shaped resc_pink firs; white eve; 8-127 hranched; good cutfir; much like Estern Sahhatia. Choice; light soil & sun; masses. GILIA CARUIFCLIA Much branched to 20"; clouds of airy light blue firs, manner of Baby's breath; never seedy locking; long season; sun; good mixer; different Gilia, high alt.

"DIANTHCIDES Fringed Gilia: Delicately beautiful dwarf; exquisite 1" fringed, pink firs hide tiny lvs & stems, 2-5". Advance orders took most-but small pkts, 20%. LAYIA PLATYGLOSSA Tidytips. A favorite; 8-18"; branching; light yellow, corcopsis-like fire with white tips, most dainty coloring. Sunny, sandy loam. MINTZILIA INVOLUCRATA Posert Blazing Star. Hot sun; dry soil; conspicuous bono-white stems; flaring straw-yellow firs 1' long, with white bracts; to 13'. Seed in spring. LIMULUS BREVIPUS Mure, bright yellow Monkeyflrs, showy to 19", branched. Sun, sandy soil.
"FREMONTII Much tufted, rather dwarf, 8", but also large, showy rose-red flrs."
"SPP. Two others found only in seed, high mt. mdws; dwarf. Vellow? Pink: Red? Mixed.

MCHAVIA CONFIRTIFICIA Chostfir. One of the eddest in shape quite pretty; cream_yellow, finely detted with purple. 1 "long, small tube below 2 showy creet lips; 3-15" tall, senetimes branched; firs in dense spikes. Seed in spring from the desert.

MONARDILLA LANCECLATA Tuestang Mint. Ticely fragrant, rather dainty to 13", branched near top; rese-purple or lavender firs. numerous small heads. Sunny, light soil.

MONOPTOLON BELLICIDES Desert Star. Spread flat on ground, 4" wide mat; numerous showy white to pinkish firs, daisy-like. True dwarf; needs very sandy, dry soil; sun.

CENCEMERA DELICIDES Desert Primrose. Devil's lantern. (no of the showiest of all livening Primroses. Most peculiar in its wouth_are change. Soft, low grey-green foliage under enormous, fragrant white firs, delicate, 3" wide. Stems elemente from center tuft, and when drying, hend upward until tips meet, forming queer has st or lantern, then woody! (Put the firs' whiteness my guide during total moon eclipse).

PHACELIA VISCIDA Tany Taceliae, but this is nice medium one, rich blue with white center, coiled racemes numerous; does better in sandy, rather barron soil: lver. 3-12".

SALVIA COLUMPARIAE This. A showy 10-18" basel lvd Sage; bright blue wherled firs; exceptionally pretty lve, much divided, bluish_green, wrinkled. Poorish, sandy soil.

OCLLECTOR'S LUCK MIX. (Hard) 20%. OCLLECTOR'S LUCK MIX. (Avorage) Sidilar. 20%.

Lyan accessita

FERNS

ADIANTUM BIARGINATUM Calif. Maidenhair. Praceful & dainty. Moisture; shade. CHELLANTHES CALIFORNICA Laceform. Dainty favorite; small; rich, light shade; moist. CHELLANTHES CLEVELAUDII Alittle taller. For slightly drive soil

THEILANTHES CLEVELAUDII Alittle taller, for slightly drier soil than the last; sun or light chade; neat "groen beads on wire" lock.

"COVILLEI Similar; found still drier habitat, desort edge; 5000'.

"VISCIDA Extra dainty, slender, sticky fronds, numerous & tufted; light chade, as under houlders. Limited amt. available.

DRYOPTERIS ARGUTA Taller, woodland forn; evergreen; rich soil, shade.

NOTHOLAENA CALIFORNICA Very small, lovely detail; maxy substance beneath, whitish; triangular-shaped dull green fronds; shade; dry.

NOTHICLAENA TETRERRYI Cotton Forn. Groy-white all over; pratty tufts 3-6"; dryich soil, sun or shade; squeeze rts. between rocks.

"PARRYI Smaller, 2-5"; more loosely dooly than the last; pretty.

"CANDIDA hay have this diminutive N., said found only in 5.0.Co.

Please express interest, in ease it shows up this winter.

OPHIOGLOSSUM CALIFORMIOUS Adderstongue Forn. Gnome of forn world; stays out of sight except carliest opring. Fronds usually in pairs, 1-3" long, sterile fleshy leafblade, simple; fertile spike arises from its base, with 2-ranked spores. This tip always rominds mo more of the opposite end of a rattlesnake in miniature. Underground buds, on port of endloss chain an inch below surface, take it easy most of the year. Found in slight "run-off" depressions of grassy nesss, where sandy soil is not until late spring. Casual appearance more of a little orchid than a form, when lvs. chow. PELLAZA ANDROLEDA EFOLIA Coffee Forn. Enduros some Jastern winters where well-drained on rockwall, etc.; grand for large pote, too; neat fronds average 1', of dark groon oval sogments rolled under. Occasionally frends coppary. Leafnold, sand, aver. moisture. MUCRONATA Birdsfoot Forn. Bluish or groy-green neat frends with narrow rolled undor segmente in 3's; medium tall, thickly tusted, 6-10". Sun, dry soil best. PITRYCORATTA TRIATTULARIS Gold Form. Boy one for sun or light chade, varying in height to 9". Smooth green shove, yellow powdery beneath.

TRIANGULARIS VISOCSA Silver Fern. Of S. D. Co. region & my favorite form; cleanlooking dark green, sticky above, fragrant; white powdery beneath. Triangle_shaped fronds much divided with rounded lobes. Very light shade; leafhold 2 sand.

TRIANGULARIS PALLIDA Form from along border area, So. S. D. Co. Light shade, similar soil, but less moisture. Light green above with crosmy wax partially covering segments and rachis. Powder beneath variable, greyish or yellowish, or absent. All the Gold & Silver Ferns easily transplanted, as roots seldem found between rock crevices, but close to shaded base of houlders or trunks small shrubs, steep banks. POLYPODIU: CALIFORNICUM A protty Polypody of more delicate texture than most of them,

deciduous when resting here in surmer; average moisture, light shade, sandy leafsoil. CALIFORNICUM "CRISTATE TORM". Much plached, frilly fronds; often quite freakish; always highly attractive. Occasional colony found with type. Both ca 6-12", donso. POLYSTICHUM MUNITUM MIBRIGARS This Sword Form is quite scarce as yet, quite rare in my collecting area. Usually above 6000'; mine in bottom of rocky mt.-top dry mash. Said found in lightly shaded rocky canyons, when 12-20" tall; poculiar oblique "chingling" of pinnae; stiffly orest & evergreen. At present, 50% each.

All forms 3-50% except the last, as noted, and Adderstongue, 3-25% or 7-50%. Sont when available, and in order of first requests. Trials are being made in various climates for hardiness, moisture telerance, etc. All de well in pots for indeers or patio, if you have no reckpile or dry wall. Host like their rts.tightly cramped. Like other natives from here, some have success at Boston, etc. with low altitude types; while others report failure with really hardy forms, such as Eastern-jestern 4. podatum!



ACACIA MILEYAM Small treo; blue leafleto; carly fragrant yellow fir balls, 4" raconco. ANTHERICUM RAMOSUM: Tuberous rooted hilly cousin, 2' branched stems, losss racemes of small white firs; basal lvs, narrow, ribbon-like. Tomp. outdoors or pot specimen. ARAUJIA SERICOFERA Silkvino. Rapid everg. vino; l"fragrant, white fire. Mardy to 15. CALLISTRION RIGIDUS Bottlobrush. Hardy; ctiff, narrow lvs; torminal rod recomos. CAMELLIA JAPONICA Valuable hybride result from seed. From good varieties. 6 coods, 25%. HESPERALCE PARVIFLOW Red Yucca. Multiplies fast; numerous fir stems, reddich, from 1

plant, to 5'; roce_red modding flrs over 1" long. Only red_flrd Yucea. IRIS DICHCTOIA Vesper Iris. Quickest from seed; flrs often first season; fragrant, pur-

plish blond. Also a late bloomer, as well as opening late in the day.

"TECTCRUE ALSA Bare white form of Roof I. Considered more beautiful than type. To l'.

L'ELALEUCA SP. (Prob. 1. DECUSSATA) Much like Bottlebrush; round l'fluffy lav.flrs; l''lvs.

PAPAVER BUDICAULE Icoland Poppy. l' peronnial; long stemmed 3" fragrant flre. Yellow, pink, et

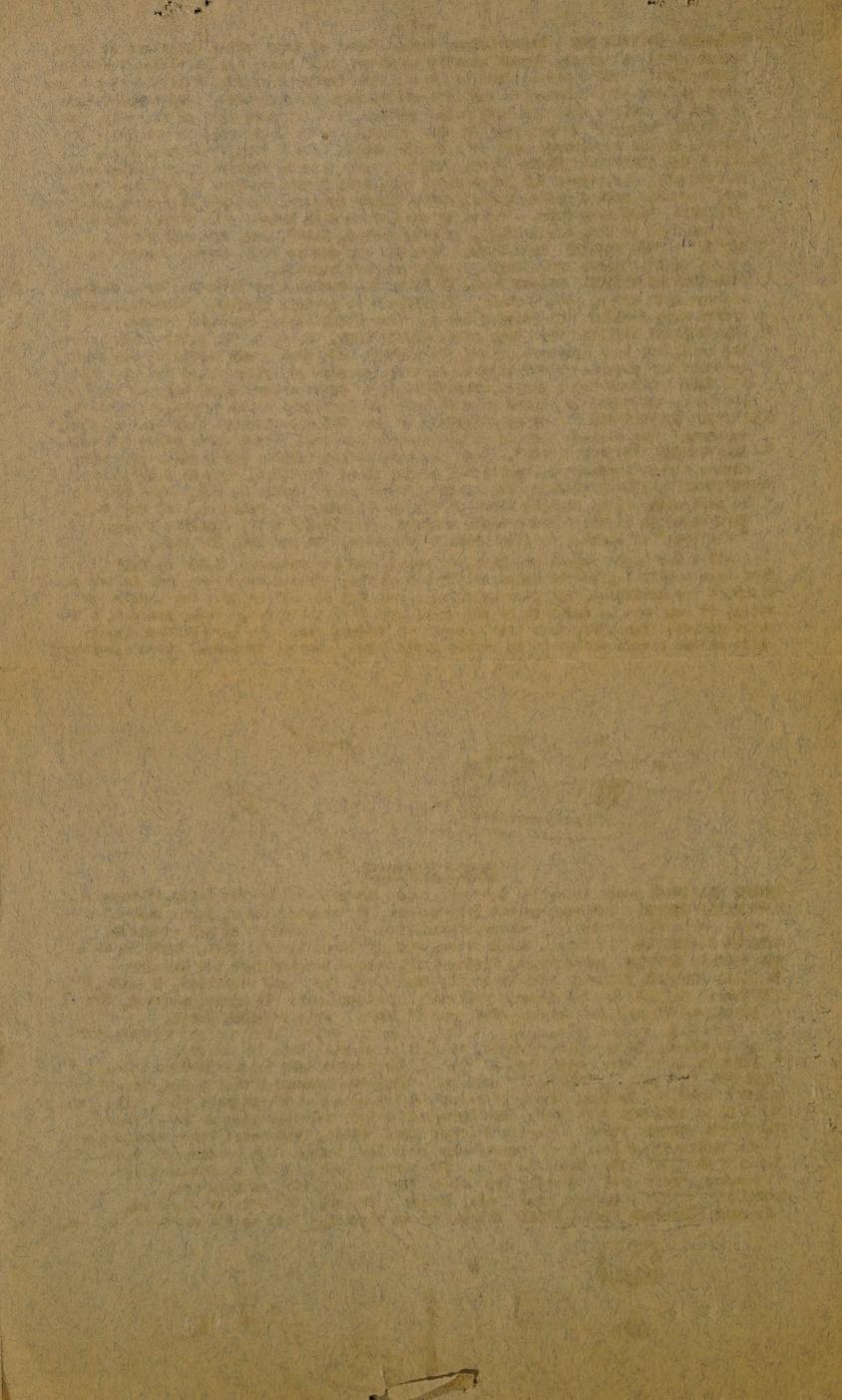
PARKENSO IA ACULEATA Pale Verde from Ariz; taller tree than ours; longer lvs. & racemes. PASSIFICRA EDULIS Purple ogg-size Passion frto. edible. Crnamental large vine, perenni-

al; phining lobed lvs. light green; hears over long season when outdoors, temp. clicate. PLUL AGO OFFISIS Blue Cape Plumbago. Clambering shrub, almost everblooming; deservedly SUCCOULETT MIXTURE Mumerous good kinds, native of others. 50% pkt. or 3.50 oz.

Special Succellent List a little later pent on request. Ihrd to get

lard to get rarities in seed.





ADDITIONAL ITEMS ::: USUAL PRICES.

A DOLPHIA CALIFORNICA Endemic shrub, Ceanothus kin; pre. branches right angles; white firs. AROTOSTAPHYLOS OTA YENS IS " Manzanita; very local; white fire Dec .- Mar. 1950 seed possible. BELCPERCNE CALIFORNICA Low interlaced, smooth shrub, pale green; red firs. BERBERIS DICTYCTA (p. 2) Can fill '50 seed orders, if crop made; also good rooted layers. NEVINII Distinctive rare Barberry; red frte summer; narrow, grey-green lvs. '50 seed. CEANOTHUS AUSTROMONTANUS (p.2) Ask for '50 crop'seed of this choice wall, rockgarden C. OUNEATUS Buck-brush. Rigid shrub to 12'; flat, entire, spatulate lvs., white flrs. 50 5. CYANEUS S.D. Lilac. Rare in wild; most used; tall; long panicles deep blue, May, Juno. MEGACARPUS Bigpod C. Much like my C. VERRUCCSUS: clouds white along branches by Doc. " PERPLEXANS So. Desert L. High elev. bordering desert; concave lvs.; white, pinkish flrs. CERCIS OCCIDENTALIS Redbud. (p.2) Strain from S.D.Co.flrs earlier at Santa Ana Bot. Carden. DALEA MOLLIS var. MOLLISSIMA Very hairy perennial; 12"decombent stems; pinkish-white flrs. SPINCSA Smoke Tree. Palo Blanco. Large desert shrub, nearly leafless; pale slender misty-locking branches all yr; June flro. purple, in dense spikes. 1950 seed possible. LARREA DIVARICATA (TRIDENTATA) Creesote Bush. Evergreen desert shrub; boxwood-like lvs. dark green, neat; pretty yellow flre. singly among these, Apr.June. 49 seed, to tr.pkt. LITHOPHRAGMA AFFINIS Woodland Star. Dainty Saxifrage kin; 3/4 lecy, white flre. Seed, rts. PINUS CEMBROIDES MONOPHYLLA 1-needle Pinyon. Low tree, high alt.dry mt. slopes. 50 seed. PARRYANA (QUADRIFOLIA) Still dryer high slopes, about 5000 . Only advance orders. SAXIFRACA CALIFORNICA Early spring rosettes, 8" aver. white fir stems. Roots only. SYMPHORICARPOS ROTUNDIFOLIUS Mt. Snowberry. Prostrate ideal bank cover; above 5000'.'50 S. HAKEA LAURINA: H. SUAVE CLENS: MELALEUCA NES OPHILA: Seeds on order. (non-native here). ANTHOXANTHUM ODORATUM Sweet Grass. Glad to again offer 1950 crop seed of this most popular item, first listed from the Smoky Mts. 20¢ pkts. only, roady from June. Moist soil. DICENTRA EXIMIA: ASCLEPIAS TUBEROSA: LOBELIA CARDINALIS: L.S YPHILITICA: CLEOME "PINK QUEEN". HARRISIA SP. Extra desirable night-blooming Oereus kin; twining; fragrant 8"funnels. '49 S. GENTIANA ANDREWSII Bottle Gentian. Eastern showy border perennial; big blue flrs. '49 S. A BRONIA VILLOSA Desert Sand Verbena. See p. 6, under Annuals. 1950 crop seed.

GOOD NATIVE SUCCULENTS

DUDLEYA ABRAMSII Rare, miniature found in cliff crevices of exposed heights 5-6000'.

Bluish-grey rosettes narrow lvs.to 1":1-4" stems yellow flrs, striped red.3-50¢. Seed. LANCEOLATA Much variation in coloring of narrow, pointed lvs., resettes ca.6": grey-ish, glaucous, or iridescent; reddish flrs, tall stems. 25% each, or seed.

LANCEOLATA var. ALOIDES Much smaller; more densely clustered grey-white resettes;

stems ca. 8" with greenish-yellow firs. . 50d cluster. Little seed.

PULVERULENTA Chalk Lettuce. Showiest of our Dudleyes; big 10" white-mealy resettes lvs broader toward tips; tall stems red flrs.smaller lvs.all white-mealy. S. & 50¢ each. ECHINOCACTUS (FEROCACTUS) VIRIDESCENS S. D. Barrel Cactus, Yallowish fire Roundish to 8".S. ACANTHODES Barrel C. Stout spines of both vary in pretty color. Desert; to 6' MAMILLARIA DIOICA Pincushion C. Neat, small clusters to 8"; cherry red frts. 50% cluster. OPUNTIA BASILARIS Beavertail. Showy magenta, firs April; pinkish lavender pads branched

only from base; short brown glochid tufts make beautiful coloring. Selected pads, 50%. STYLOPHYLLUM EDULE Pencil—shaped smooth, green lvs. 5" long, red_tipped; Seed & 50% each.

FERNS: PELIAEA COMPACTA Smaller, bluer than its close kin, P. MUCRCNATA: twice pinnate. 3-50¢ PLATYCERIUM BIFURCATUM Staghorn Fern. Striking, large drooping, forked fronds to 3'; outdoors, temperate climates, or cool greenhouse; moist air; epiphytic. Spores.

NOTE: Where dorment '49 roots are sold out, must fill new orders from semi-dorment plants, packed in damp moss. One may care for them in temporary quarters and containers, transplanting early without disturbing. This may cause premature dormancy, but do not think, as many do, that they are dead. Early rains followed by weeks of mild days last Nov-Dec. caused too quick awakening of even highest elevation delphiniums, bulbs, etc.; now checked by month of severe cold and snows. However, rapid development in late winter here makes shipping risky for things with tender tops, often heating or worse. Spring here is often your winter. YOU must be judge of planting time, I for shipping. Suggest you try part of seeds or roots in late fall (winter), the rost in spring, romonbering some will appear at their best when more adapted, during second season. If desired, money will be refunded on anything not obtainable within reasonable period.

CASH included with all first orders, or until credit established; others within 10 days. Please return postage at once to save writing and extra paper work; stamps acceptable. Seed list of separately named SUCCULENTS native elsewhere, send 10¢ and

stamped, addressed envelope.

WHOLESALE ORDERS & QUOTATIONS for 1950 crop, (or 1949 seeds still on hand), accepted from this complete listing. Advance orders get the best attention, so send your want list just as early as possible. Please do not order from older lists. Much care is used in handling and packing, and my responsibility ends there. Kindly notify me within one week of receiving shipment if any adjustment or complaint is due. Only straightforward dealing both ways is desired. GCODVILL with GOOD SERVICE count.

Remember: "The p're cheaper by the dozen!"



Mrs. E. W. Cisler, 1777 Morena Blvd., San Diego 10, Calif.



Relph R. Shaw, Librarian, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington 25, D. C.

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